

Public Transportation Design and Road Network Analysis of Byblos

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INTRODUCTION

Issue: Extensive **Traffic**
Solution: Design a new **Public Transportation System**

Project Proposal

- Combination of **buses, cars, tuk-tuks, bikes** and **pedestrians**.
- Utilize **existing road** ⇒ **Cost Effective**
- Customized to the city's **residential areas, local amenities, and touristic destinations**

Programs and Sites Used



• **ArcGIS Pro**

• **Google Earth Pro**

• **GADM Website**

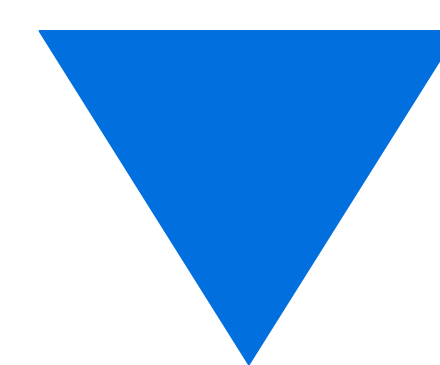
• **GeoFabric**
Open-Source Website



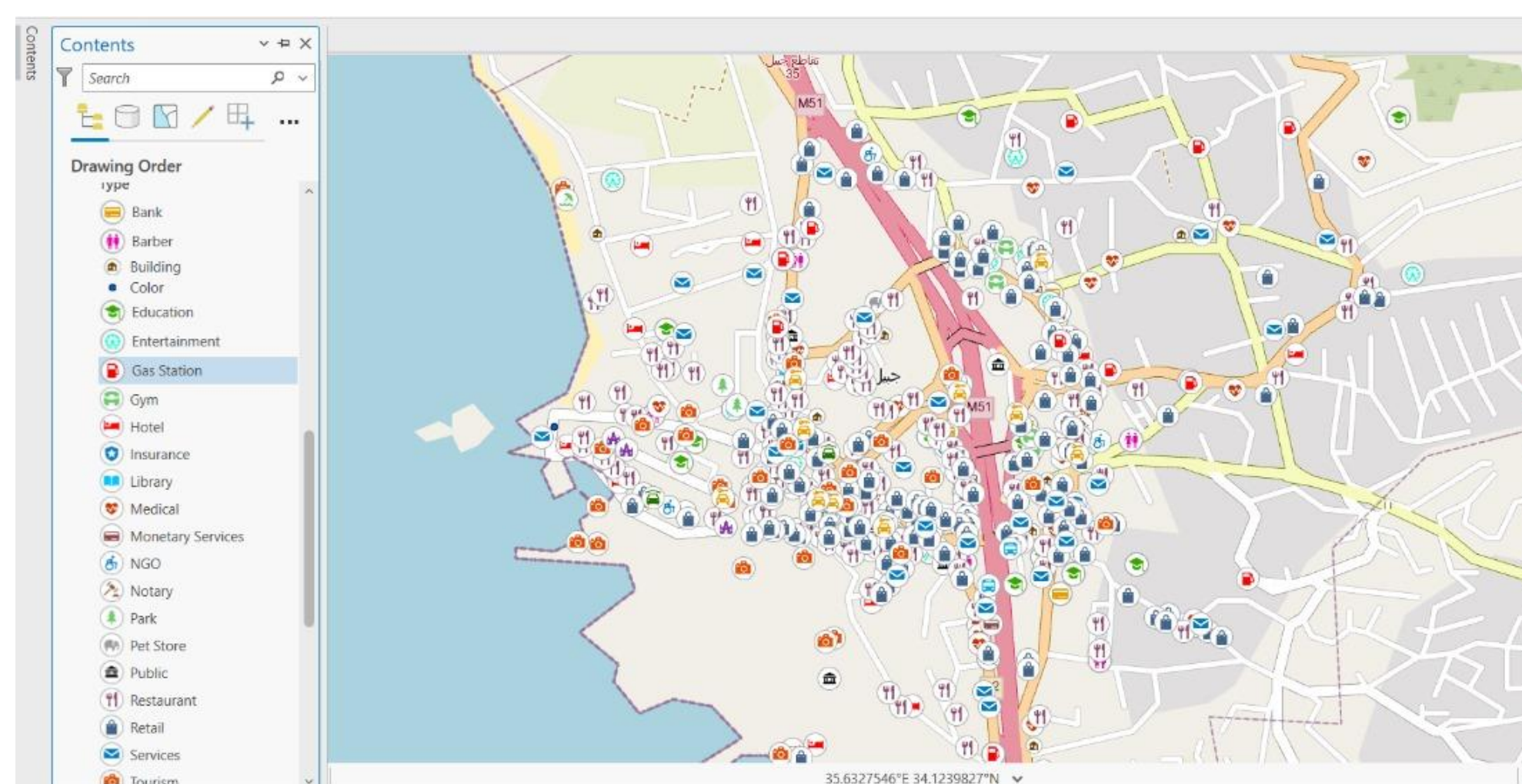
METHODS

1. Local Amenities: Google Earth

- Adding pins on **Google Earth Pro** and saving the file as **.kml**
- Convert **kml** file to **features** on **ArcGIS Pro**



“KML to Layer” Tool & Customizing attribute table and Symbology

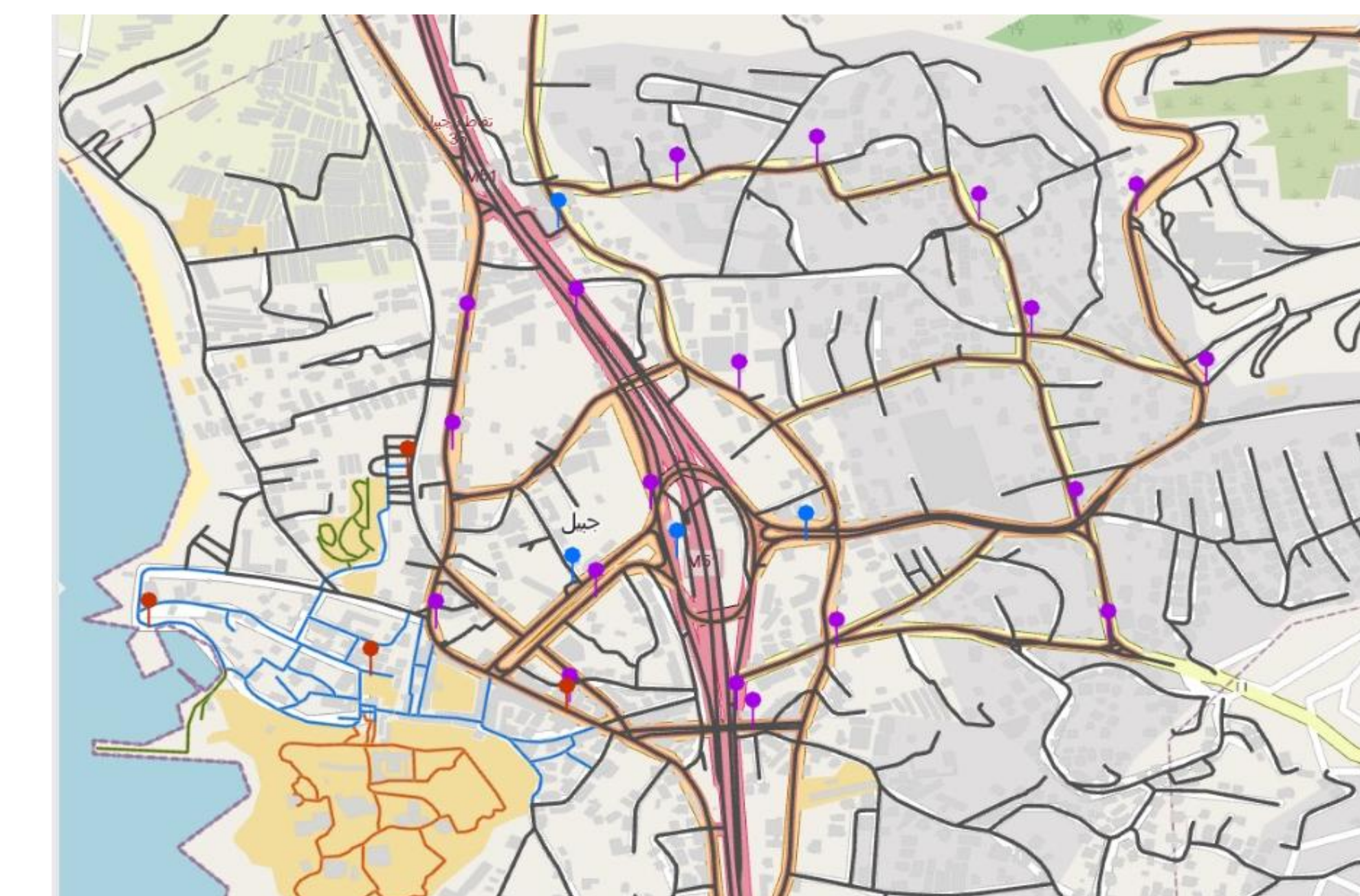


2. Add road network

- **Roads .shp** file retrieved from the **GeoFabric** website.
- **Administrative boundaries** of Byblos retrieved from the **GADM Website**

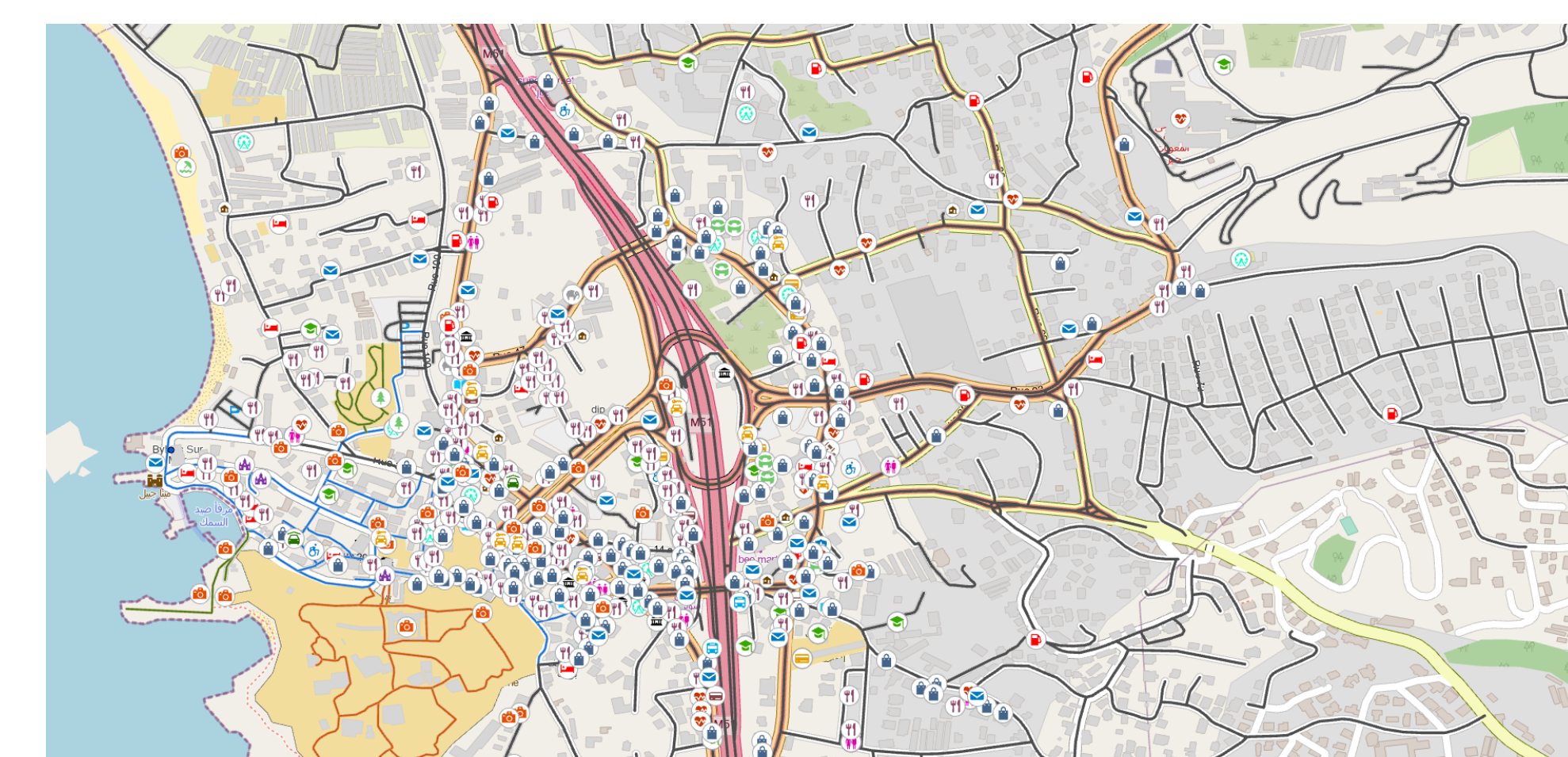


3. Adding Bus, Pedestrians and Tuk-Tuks routes/Stops.



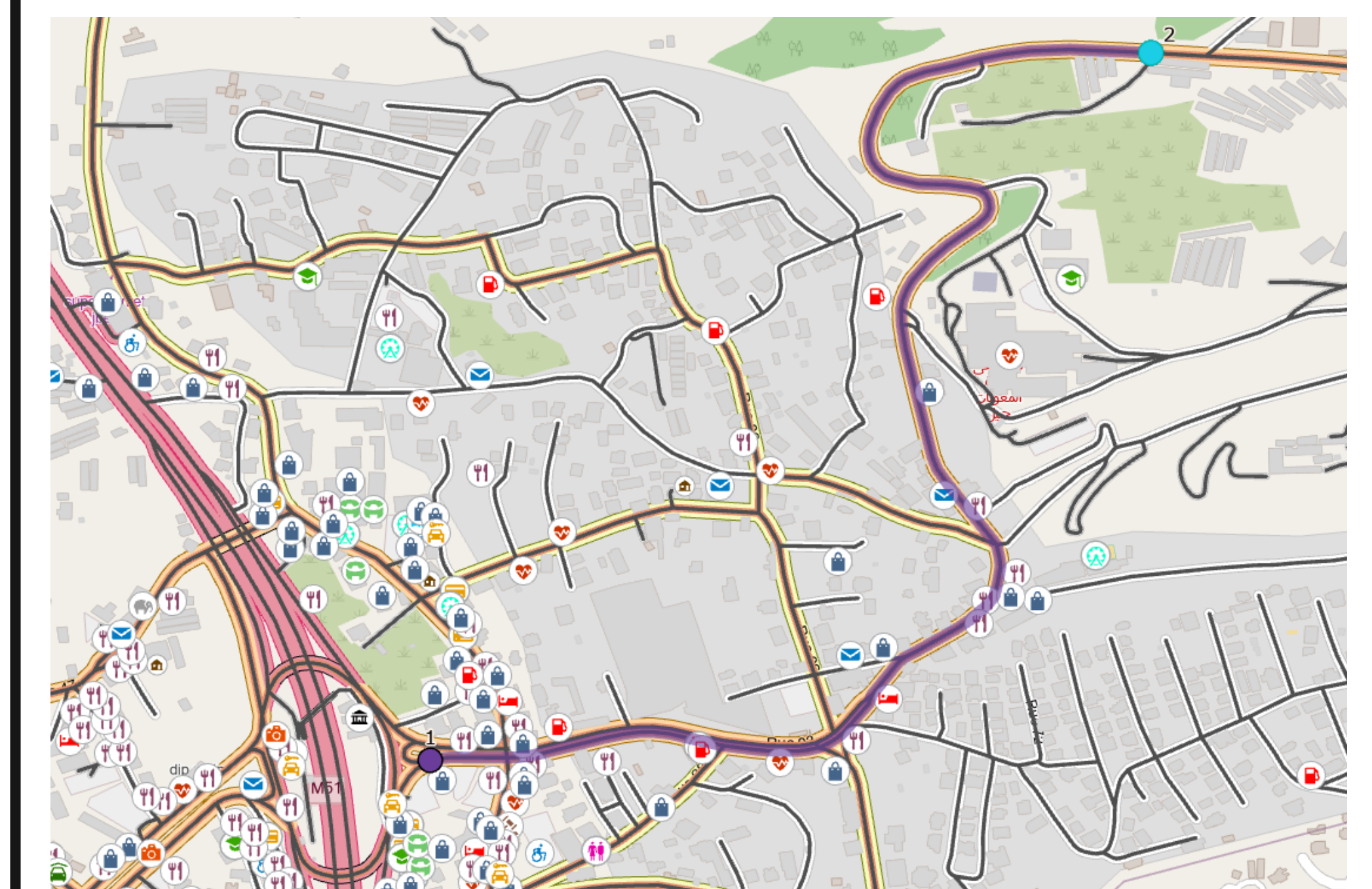
4. Build 3 Road Networks

- 1 network for **Cars**.
- 1 network for **Buses**.
- 1 network for **Pedestrians/Bikes/Tuk-tuks**.



RESULTS: Analysis

Shortest Route between 2 points



Limitations

- The **road file** retrieved from **Geofabric** has some **roads not connected** ⇒ **The network** does **not consider** these **roads** to be **connected**.
- The **one_way** field in the attribute table of the roads file needs to be **refined** and **optimized**.

Future Work

- Implement **elevations** into the **network** and consider **slopes** in the analysis.
- **Optimize** the **one_way** field and **connect** not connected **roads**.
- Implement **cost of travel** in the several modes used, and “**closest facility**” option to one of the nearest stops added.